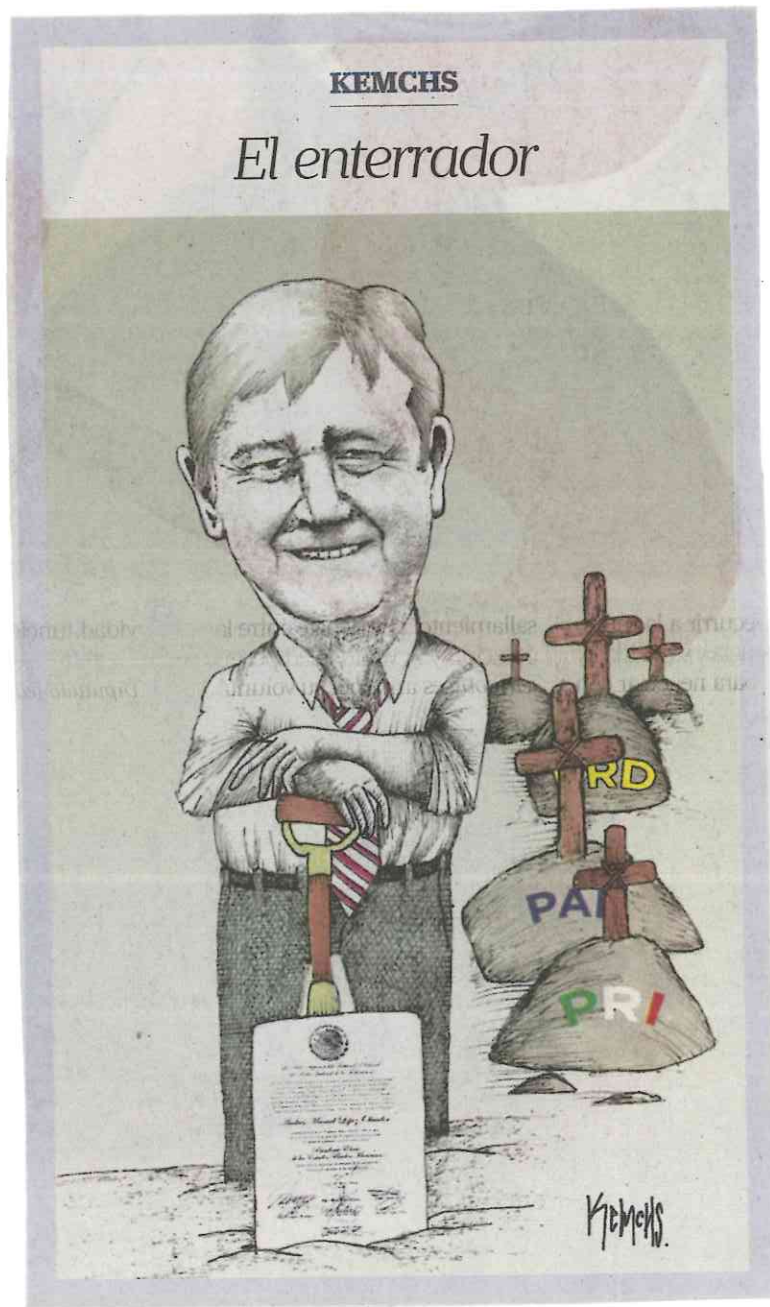

CARTONES





REAPARECIDO



EL PAÍS DE NUNCA JABAZ/LISTA INTERMINABLE





HELIOFLORES

Migrantes

